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Minutes of ESPP General Assembly, Wednesday 2nd December

Brussels, Atrium Science14, 14b rue de la Science Brussels, 13h30 - 16h00

2015 members present - Total = 12 members present

Clark Piers Isle Utilities, representing Ostara
De Buck Wouter Netherlands Nutrient Platform
Frank Daniel DPP German Nutrient Platform
Halet Dirk Flanders Nutrient Platform

Hansen Bengt Kemira Hermann Ludwig Outotec

HoxhaAntoineFertilizers EuropeJaouenPierreTimac AgroLangeveldKeesICL Fertilizers

Nättorp Anders FHNW Switzerland

Passenier Arnoud Netherlands Government

Wanzke Wolfgang Clariant

2015 Partners present (in kind and paying)

De Ruiter Rob Ecophos Kabbe Christian KWB Berlin

Koljonen Marja BSAG Baltic Sea Action Group Ploteau-Rohrmüller Marie-Edith Lippeverband (2016 partner)

Other participants present as observers

Boer Esther Dutch Water Authorities / VEWIN

Courage Imonitie Eromosele Roskilde University

De Boer Marissa SUSPHOS VU Vrije University Amsterdam

De Vega Nicolas European Biogas Association

Hinton Stephen Swedish Sustainable Economy Foundation TSSEF

Siebert Stefanie ECN European Compost Network

Tber Hamza OCP
Thornton Chris ESPP
Vallet Bertrand EUREAU

Van Dijk Kimo Wageningen University

Van Keer Koen Yara



The agenda was sent to members on 9/11/15 (statutes require 3 weeks before GA).

11 (out of 19) 2015 Members are present, with 68/100 votes, see table next page, so the General Assembly quorum is respected (1/5 of Members and 1/5 of votes)

Presentation of actions underway

Chris Thornton presented actions carried out by ESPP in 2015 and underway. These are summarised in 20 slides below (attached)



He emphasised the important contributions of many ESPP members, partners and network contacts, in representing ESPP at meetings and in following specific dossiers, in particular:

- Arnoud Passenier, Ludwig Hermann, Willem Schipper in external representation and conferences
- Christian Kabbe in BAT (IED) and standards dossiers, and organic farming
- Carlos Galeano for P4
- Kimo Van Dijk, Ottavia Zoboli and BioRefine for DONUTSS project
- FHNW, WETSUS, Queen's University Belfast for website and SCOPE Newsletter
- DPP for the Berlin ESPC2 Conference
- Actions of national nutrient platforms

He notes that further cooperations are already under development for 2016

- Arno Rosemarin, Stockholm Environment Institute email discussion group
- Jennifer Bilbao, Fraunhofer IGB input to SCOPE Newsletter on manure nutrient recycling
- Baltic Sea Action Group representation of ESPP in Baltic area, possible joint organisation of ESPC3 in 2017 in Poland or Finland

ESPP membership

Chris Thornton reminds that ESPP has:

- **Legal members**: legal 'member' of ESPP association under Belgian law: pays membership fee, signs agreement to ESPP's statutes, participates in ESPP General Assembly as voting member
- Partners: consultative status only, has access to all ESPP information and activities but does NOT vote in General Assembly, has same visibility in ESPP communications, fees are the same as for 'Member'
- In-kind Partners: possible for R&D institutes and NGOs only. Does not pay, but provides a clearly-defined service to ESPP, after agreement of ESPP Board. Has the same consultative status as paying Partners



For 2015, the following are ESPP Members or Partners

Governments and Regions UK (DEFRA and EA)	Partner	Statutes signed	Votes	Present
Netherlands Government	Member	ОК	10	10
Netherlands Nutrient Platform	Member	ОК	10	10
OVAM/Flanders Nutrient Platform	Member	ОК	10	10
German Phosphorus Platform	Member	ОК	10	10
Highlands and Islands Enterprise (Scotland)	Member	pending	4	
Kanton Zurich	Partner			
R&D				
Leibnitz P Science Campus Rostock	Member	ОК	2	
Refertil Terra Humana	Member	ОК	2	
DAM PhorWater (LIFE+)	Member	ОК		
PAPA (scientific monitoring)	In-kind Partner			
Uni Ghent – BioRefine Cluster	Partner			
TL Biofer (LIFE+)	Member	ОК	2	
Queens University Belfast	Partner			
FHNW Switzerland	Member	ОК	2	2
WETSUS	In-kind Partner			
KWB (KompetenzzentrumWasser) Berlin	In-kind Partner			
WssTP	In-kind Partner			
SEI Stockholm Environment Institute	In-kind Partner			
Lancaster University	In-kind Partner			
Companies * = SME				
Thames Water UK	TBD			
Severn Trent Water UK	TBD			
United Utilities UK	Member	ОК	6	
ICL Fertilisers	Member	ОК	6	6
Fertilizers Europe (industry federation)	Member	ОК	6	6
NuReSys*	Member	ОК	2	
EcoPhos	Partner			
Ostara	Member	ОК	2	2
Outotec	Member	ОК	6	6
Italmatch (chemicals)	Member	ОК	6	
ICGL Industrial Chemicals	Member	ОК	6	
Phos4Ever*	Member	ОК	2	
Kemira	Member	ОК	6	6
Clariant (chemicals)	Member	ОК	6	6
Suez Environment	Partner			
TIMAC (fertilisers)	TBD			
	Total	19	100	<i>68</i>
New 2016 members already committed				
Lippeverband, Germany	Partner 2016			
Fraunhofer IGB	Member 2016	underway		
BSAG (Baltic Sea Action Group)	In-kind 2016			

Status of in-kind Partners

- WETSUS: SCOPE content on P-recovery, inventory of P-recovery overview studies
- **WssTP**: ESPP chairs Resources Recovery Working Group, access to expertise on Horzon2020 calls, call brokerage
- Lancaster University: SCOPE content on agriculture. Not delivering, discussed with them: problem is absence of dedicated resources proposal remove for 2016. Decision of General Assembly: remove from list of in-kind Partners unless / until resolved
- **KWB Berlin**: C. Kabbe participation for ESPP in standards and BAT work, work on organic farming
- **SEI Stockholm Environment Institute**: A. Rosemarin to launch ESPP online discussion group
- PAPA / Cefic: to en 2015 only, exchange for transfer of SCOPE and emailing list, also ESPP carries out monitoring of scientific publications on phosphorus in food and health. To be redefined by Board in 2016
- BSAG (Baltic Sea Action Group): approval by GA of principle of partnership in 2016 to be defined (by Board) around possible co-organisation of ESPC3 (2017) and representation of ESPP in Baltic region

Election of Board

For memory, the Board is elected by General Assembly and consists of

- 3, 5 or 7 directors which must be either:
 - organisations which are Members or Partners* (legal entities)
 - representatives of Members or Partners* proposed by Members (physical persons)
- at least three of the Board must be physical persons (to hold the legally obligatory roles of President, Treasurer and Secretary under Belgian law)
 - * = including in-kind Partners

The following Board is elected unanimously:

- Arnoud Passenier (representative of Netherlands Government = Member)
- Ludwig Hermann (representative of Outotec = Member)
- Christian Kabbe (representative of KWB = in-kind Partner)
- Anders Nättorp (representative of FHNW = Member)
- Fertilizers Europe (legal entity = Member)

As per the statutes, the Board then elected the following

President: Arnoud Passenier

• Treasurer: Ludwig Hermann

Secretary: Anders Nättorp

ESPP priority actions for 2016

The General Assembly approved the following priorities for actions in 2016

Continue ongoing actions, in particular on

- Circular Economy
- Critical Raw materials
- Fertilisers Regulation revision
- Standards
- BAT

Relaunch / pursue already initiated actions:

- EIP-AGRI Focus Group on recycled nutrients
- action on White Phosphorus (P4)
- policy meetings with EU Commission services
- launch of ESPC3 (Baltic)

New actions:

- meetings in Denmark, Sweden and/or Finland
- organic contaminants in sewage: workshop, RTD risk assessment proposal
- contacts with agri-food industries

Network management:

- CMR = contact /network data base management system
- → objectives: improve / support networking, access to competence / experience / case studies, ensure archive, facilitate possible transfer / access for users other than ESPP Secretariat
- → need for integration with Microsoft Outlook email system

Communications

Newsletter: move to two distinct Newsletters:

1] = SCOPE (much as at present) = in depth, conferences, science ...

2] more frequent "e-news update" style = short articles

Website

- → considerable development made in 2015 = now consolidate
- → ensure regular news and updates, success stories, case studies
- → bring alive (solicit user input to) the resources sections = Opportunities, eMarket
- → host sections with content provided by third parties, e.g. project websites?

Discussion Group (Arno Rosemarin/SEI)

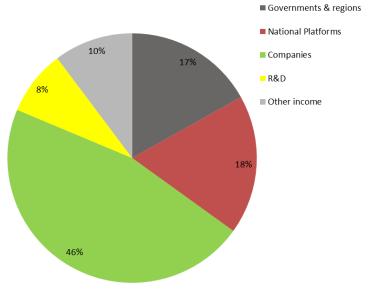
- → coordinate with NAPPS, links to other blogs (e.g. EIP-AGRI)
- → discussions and announcements on hot topics and news from ESPP and others
- → Link to ESPP Newsletter (discussion of articles)
- → Use email based system on Yahoo platform



Chris Thornton summarises current situation of ESPP funding:

- 2015 income = 166 000 €ex VAT (includes part of 2014)
- Europe = no core funding but significant DG ENVI funding for conferences ESPC1 2013 and ESPC2 2015
- Funded essentially by members (companies, governments, national platforms)
 - plus some funding through R&D projects: dissemination only (not research)
 - small other income (consulting, dissemination)

The possible budgets below for 2016 are proposed (Business As Usual and Low / pessimistic scenarios). The General Assembly validates these budgets with instructions to implement LOW scenario unless and until it appears income conform to BAU scenario can be developed.



ESPP simplified budget 2015 & 2016 (ex VAT)	2015	2016 BAU	2016 LOW
Income			
Companies	77 000 €	85 000 €	70 000 €
Governments, regions, Platforms	58 000 €	58 000 €	28 000 €
2016 LOW scenario = NLx2 only, Zurich, HIE. BAU = plus DPP, Flande			
R&D institutes and projects	14 000 €	16 000 €	12 000 €
Other income: SCOPE, consulting, ESPC2 stands	17 014 €	10 000 €	10 000 €
Of which specific to 2015: ESPC2 stands 4 500€, SYMPHOS 5 300€			
TOTAL INCOME	166 014€	169 000 €	120 000 €
Expenditure			
2014 costs paid: C. Thornton, website, association establishment	29 896 €		
2015 Accounting	5 283 €	6 500 €	6 500 €
Website - technical (Maija Ravenscroft)	9 510 €	7 000 €	5 400 €
Website content (FHNW)	22 000 €	20 000 €	0€
Redesign SCOPE & emailing system		5 000 €	5 000 €
MailChimp (mass emailing subscription, pay per email)		2 000 €	2 000 €
DONUTSS workshop (net after participant contributions)	1 138 €		
C Thornton fees	50 000 €	60 000 €	50 000 €
C Thornton costs (mainly travel, plus divers other costs)	10 498 €	9 000 €	9 000 €
Other (W Schipper SYMPHOS article = funded by income for this)	1500€		
Other to come (IED, General Assembly)	5 000 €		
Kimo Van Dijk fees		25 000 €	20 000 €
Kimo Van Dijk travel costs		5 000 €	4 000 €
Network management tool (CRM)		15 000 €	10 000 €
Divers actions, workshops, General Assembly		6 000 €	6 000 €
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	134 825 €	160 500 €	117 900 €
RESERVE END of year	31 189 €	39 689 €	33 289 €
Of which potential debt to EPE, Cranfield	13 736 €	13 736€	13 736 €



The line possible debt line relates to issues relating to activities before ESPP's formal establishment in 2013-2014. It is not expected to be engaged in the EPE 2014 accounts are now closed.

ESPP membership and partnership fees for 2016

These are fixed by the General Assembly at the same level as for 2015:

- Non SME company (fees = 6 000 Euros ex-VAT)
- SME company (fees = 2 000 Euros ex-VAT)
- Knowledge institutes (fees = 2 000 Euros ex-VAT)
- Regional/local public bodies (fees = 4 000 Euros ex-VAT)
- National governments (fees = 10 000 Euros ex-VAT)

Other decisions

- Principle of integrating Kimo van Dijk into ESPP team is validated, subject to budget above
- Decision as to whether to continue to externalise ESPP web content to FHNW: to be taken by Board
- Current ESPP strategy of not entering into R&D projects as a consortium member is validated. ESPP will continue to propose to R&D projects to work together in particular with ESPP supplying:
 - participation in advisory / steering committees, with reimbursement of travel costs and if possible per diem
 - dissemination of project activities and results, networking, in exchange for appropriate remuneration of ESPP

@phosphorusfacts



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ESPP actions 2015 & underway



ESPP actions 2015 & underway > Fertiliser Regulation revision

- ESPP recognised as Member of EU Fertilisers Working Group
- > Objective of Regulation revision: take recovered bio-nutrient products into account
- Regulation revision confirmed in EUC Roadmap published 27/10/2015 http://ec.europa.eu/smart-regulation/roadmaps/docs/2012_grow_001_fertilisers_en.pdf
- > ESPP has developed **proposed EU fertiliser criteria** 'outlines' for
 - struvite
 - biomass ashes
 these have been submitted to DG GROW (transferred to JRC)
 and are published on ESPP website
 - biochar (first draft circulated 6/10/15)



ESPP actions 2015 & underway -> Fertiliser Regulation revision

Questions

- Acceptability of sewage sludge as raw material for
 - composts and digestates
 - biochars

Traceability

- lost if products are simply "placed on the market"
- risk in case of contamination or disease issue in certain sources
- possibly compromise = traceability of production batches?



> **REACH** (EU chemicals regulation):

Recovered struvite:

- application of Art 2(7)d "recovered" substances
- process engaged by ESPP via DG GROW
 to consult inter-member state committee
 ESPP meeting in Berlin, 3/2015
 ESPP summary of situation now online on ESPP website

Digestate: ESPP letter 19/8/2014

Biochars: ESPP letter 13/10/2015



- > BAT BREFs (Industrial Emissions Directive):
 - ESPP accepted as member of IED Forum meeting 19/10/2015 ESPP represented by C Kabbe
 - → waste incineration –under discussion
 - → intensive pig & poultry production, nearly finalised, ESPP letter 30/9/15 see SCOPE Newsletter 116
 - → possible "resources recovery" BAT ?
 - → propose "manure management" BAT ?
- > Agriculture BEMPs: EMAS (EU Eco-Management and Audit Scheme Regulation)
 - summary in SCOPE Newsletter 116
 - proposal to update Nutrient BMP Fact Sheets (COST EU, SERA17 USA, Canada, Baltic ...)



- > EIP-AGRI Focus Group proposal: agronomic use of recovered nutrient products
 - proposal submitted by ESPP 7/2015 see SCOPE Newsletter 114
 - support signed 60+ organisations
 - launch of Focus Group on "Recovered Nutrients" confirmed for 2016 see SCOPE Newsletter 'in print' (Naantali workshop article)
 - but scope of Focus Group initially proposed
 to be limited to recycled products from livestock manure only



> Standards

- **CEN** SABE (Strategic Advisory Board on the Environment) is finalising (with ESPP input) document identifying standards work need to support phosphorus recycling. And mandating CEN to take this forward. Submission to CEN Board end 2015
- ISO 275 "Sludge recovery, recycling, treatment and disposal":
 - ESPP has been accepted in principle as member of the TC
 - but in practice, we did not attend the last meeting (in Sydney) ...
- fertiliser analysis standards ESPP response to DG GROW 24/4/15
 - BAM working on this



- > Cadmium in artists' paints
 - 10% of cadmium in sewage
 - EU decision not to ban 28/10/2015 see Scope Newsletter 118
- > EU Investment Plan
 - possibilities of loans for bio-nutrient projects. ESPP disseminated.
 - COOPERL has obtained funding
- > DG GROW "6 demonstrator Regions"
 - call open to 30/10/15. Industrial chemicals and bio-nutrients recovery from biomass.



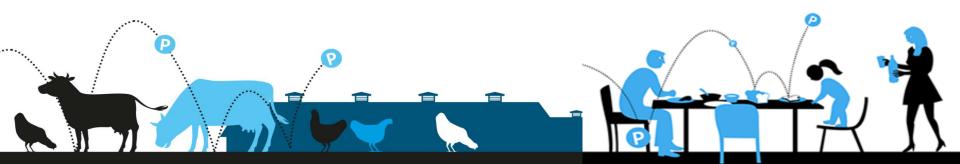
> EU Critical Raw Materials list:

- ESPP document on P, White-P, phosphorus, phosphate rock to DG GROW 15/1/15
- Commission R-MSA update (Deloitte / Hak Charles Uni. CZ).
 - 30/10/2014 Stakeholder meeting criticisms not taken into account.
 - ESPP letter outlining key issues in response to "final draft" sent 22/9/15

White phosphorus (P4)

- ESPP meeting with EU Commission 22 May 2015
- not clear how EU Commission can help
- launch EIP Raw Materials group?
 - no funding who would coordinate ? objectives?

https://ec.europa.eu/growth/tools-databases/eip-raw-materials/en/content/european-innovation-partnership-eip-raw-materials



- > Meetings EU Commission services
 - DG GROW (P4) on 22/5/15
 - DG Agriculture 26/3/15
 - EIP-AGRI 30/4/15
 - DG RTD 30/4/15
 - DG ENVI 17/6/15
 - P-REX presentation of policy recommendations 28/8/15
 - follow up and actions?
 - still missing: External Action Service, Health and Food Safety



ESPP actions 2015 & underway → DONUTSS

Data on Nutrients to Support Stewardship see SCOPE Newsletter 118 http://phosphorusplatform.eu/donutss

- Successful workshop Ghent (thanks to Kimo Van Dijk and Ottavia Zoboli)
- > Part funded by EU Commission (DG GROW), with BioRefine, Ghent University
- > Participation of industry federations, companies, EU Commission, Eurostat, EEA, national organisations ...
- ➤ DG GROW will present at EU Fertiliser Working Group on 27/11/15
- ➤ DG RTD point to opportunities in Horizon 2020 (→ 2018)
- Objective is now to take this forward

 aim is NOT for ESPP to manage data, but to ensure putting-into-place of systems by other organisations



ESPP actions 2015 & underway → input into R&D policies

- > ESPP input to H2020 work programme consultations on SC2 and SC5, both 30/6/2014
- ➤ Successful P-recycling RTD Workshop organised with EU Commission, Berlin, 4/3/15,
 - → inventory of nutrient R&D projects and networks see SCOPE Newsletter 111
 - → proceedings published by European Commission see SCOPE Newsletter 114
- Regularly updated summary on P-recycling R&D with WssTP see SCOPE Newsletter 109
- ➤ ESPP table summarising different resource recovery R&D networks (what does each actually do): IWA RRC, ARREAU, WssTP, ... see SCOPE 'in print'
- > Partnership with BlueTechResearch (work passed to C. Kabbe) for P-recycling webinars
- « State of the art » of phosphorus recyclying research document, underway with WSST Resource Recovery Working Group



ESPP actions 2015 & underway → Horizon 2020

- > ESPP has had recent contacts with c. 10 H2020 and InterReg project consortia
 - ESPP proposes dissemination and expert committee participation but NOT to be « partner »
- > Several H2020 2016-2017 announced calls relevant to bio-nutrient stewardship
 - Cross cutting CIRC-02-2016-2017: Water in the context of the circular economy **1**st **deadline 8/3/16** https://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal/desktop/en/opportunities/h2020/topics/2343-circ-02-2016-2017.html
 - Cross cutting: CIRC-04-2016: New models and economic incentives for circular economy business 1st deadline 8/3/16

https://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal/desktop/en/opportunities/h2020/topics/2360-circ-04-2016.html

- BB-02-2017 Towards a methodology for the collection of statistical data on bio-based industries and bio-based products **1**st **deadline 14/2/17** https://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal4/desktop/en/opportunities/h2020/topics/6079-bb-02-2017.html

- SFS-30-2017: Closing loops at farm and regional levels to mitigate GHG emissions and environmental contamination - focus on carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus cycling in agro-ecosystems. 1st deadline 14/2/17 https://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal/desktop/en/opportunities/h2020/topics/6056-sfs-30-2017.html

ESPP actions 2015 & underway → ESPC2 Berlin, 3/2015

Successful ESPC2 Berlin, March 2015 see SCOPE Newsletter 111

- 300 people
- 60 posters
- « Demitarian » catering
- Publication of 12 policy action proposals
- Presentation of success stories
- Widening of ESPP networks
- EU Commission impressed by knowledge and network
- Conference summary = SCOPE 111
- Impact in Germany: companies are interested in the work of the platforms and have an increased willingness to become members in the platforms

Project to organise ESPC3 in Baltic in 2017 (BSAG)



ESPP actions 2015 & underway → ESPP presence at ...

- P-REX summer school, 9/2014 *Scope 108*
- iNET seminar on P-recovery, Switzerland, 9/2014 *Scope 108*
- P-REX workshop, Czech Republic 9/2014 Scope 98
- French national association of Chambers of Agriculture 11/2014
- COPA-COGECA nutrients meeting 26/3/14 *Scope 104*
- UK Nutrient Platform, Leeds, 11/2015, London 4/2015 Scope 113 and Scotland nutrient meeting Edinburgh 9/2015 Scope 117
- WssTP Resource Recovery WG 6/2015, 11/2015
- ICSPC (Int Conf Sustainable Phosphorus Chemistry) SUSPHOS 12/2014 *Scope 110*
- International Fertiliser Society Conference 12/2014 (Kabbe) Scope In Print
- WEX GLOBAL Turkey, 3/2015 (Kabbe)
- BSAG European Parliament meeting on Circular Economy 5/2015 Scope 114
- P-REX final meeting, Waternet, ICL Fertilizers and Amsterdam West wwtp visits 6/2015 *Scope 115*
- Outotech LIFE+ Skelleftea, Sweden, 6/2015 *Scope 116*
- ECN Circular Economy conference, 6/2015



ESPP actions 2015 & underway → ESPP presence at ...

- European Commission Circular Economy stakeholder conference 6/2015 **Scope 114**
- European Parliament meeting Giovanni la Via on bio-nutrient circular economy 11/11/2015
- DG Environment BEMP Agriculture meeting, ExpoMilano 7/2015 Scope 116
- RISE Foundation Sustainable Intensification, ExpoMilano 9/2015 Scope In Print
- EuCheMS Endangered Elements 9/2015 (Schipper)
- IWA 'Resource Recovery' conference, Belgium, 9/2015 *Scope In Print*
- Meeting to discuss RISE report on nutrient recycling in sustainable intensification 11/11/15 (report expected Spring 2016)
- TU Vienna Mining the Technosphere 10/2015
- Industrial Emissions Directive 19/10/15 (Kabbe) Scope 116
- BioRefine project closure conference 9/2015 *Scope 118*
- EIP-AGRI workshop on circular bio-economy opportunities, Finland, 10/2015 *Scope In Print*



ESPP actions 2015 & underway → International

ESPP involvement in:

- 4th world Sustainable Phosphorus Summit, Montpellier, 9/2014 see SCOPE Newsletter 109
- CRU Phosphates 2015, Tampa, 3/2015 covered by Willem Schipper)
 see SCOPE Newsletter 112
- P-RCN and NAPPS (North America) 5/2015 see SCOPE Newsletter 114
- SYMPHOS (OCP Morocco) 5/2015 (covered by Willem Schipper) see SCOPE Newsletter 115
- GPNM (Global Partnership for Nutrient Management)
 - launch of GPNM (global/UNEP) P Task Team (A. Passenier, Edinburgh, 9/2015) see SCOPE Newsletter 118

NOTE: 5th Sustainable P Summit (global) China, Kunming 16-20 Aug 2016



Policy developments → *International*

- **❖ Germany**: ban on sewage sludge agriculture use (wwtp > 10 000 p.e.) and P-recovery obligation included in current Government's coalition contract 27/11/2013 and still under consideration
- ❖ Denmark: 2013 national resource strategy vocational target 80% P-recycling from sewage by agricultural use or mono-incineration + ash P-recovery by 2018 (SCOPE 111)
- ❖ **Sweden:** EPA proposal (2013) of 40% P and 10%N reuse from « wastes » to agriculture by 2018, subject to public consultation in 2013 (*SCOPE 98*) ... no decision to date
- ❖ Switzerland: agricultural use of sewage sludge banned since 2008 (regulation 2003). Federal ordinance requiring P-recovery from sewage sludge ash and bone meal ash (or separate landfill for future recovery) proposed 6/2013 (SCOPE 102) ... pending decision expected by end 2015
- ❖ Netherlands: P-balanced farming obligatory, recovered phosphates as fertilisers legally authorised 2014, (SCOPE 98) debate in Parliament Dec. 2015 (SCOPE 117)

Status of national nutrient platforms

Netherlands 2010 http://www.nutrientplatform.org/

- Currently 36 paying members

Flanders 2012 http://www.vlakwa.be/en/initiatives/nutrientplatform/

- no budget for 2016

Germany 2015 <u>www.deutsche-phosphor-plattform.de</u>

- Positive relaunch since March 2015, to date no ministry funding

Baltic: work with Baltic Sea Action Group www.bsag.fi

Projects underway:

- **UK**: 4 meetings (1 funded by ESPP 2013, 3 by BioRefine 2014-2015). Outline paper presented 9/2015 with proposal to now establish a steering committee.
- **France**: 1 meeting funded ESPP 2014. Was in BioRefine project but not taken forward. Needs engagement from Government to date.
- **Norway**: evolved away from Platform to targeted national actions & policy proposal



